

CANDIDATE  
NAME

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**MATHEMATICS**

**9709/72**

Paper 7 Probability & Statistics 2 (S2)

**October/November 2019**

**1 hour 15 minutes**

Candidates answer on the Question Paper.

Additional Materials: List of Formulae (MF9)

**READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST**

Write your centre number, candidate number and name in the spaces at the top of this page.

Write in dark blue or black pen.

You may use an HB pencil for any diagrams or graphs.

Do not use staples, paper clips, glue or correction fluid.

**DO NOT WRITE IN ANY BARCODES.**

Answer **all** the questions in the space provided. If additional space is required, you should use the lined page at the end of this booklet. The question number(s) must be clearly shown.

Give non-exact numerical answers correct to 3 significant figures, or 1 decimal place in the case of angles in degrees, unless a different level of accuracy is specified in the question.

The use of an electronic calculator is expected, where appropriate.

You are reminded of the need for clear presentation in your answers.

At the end of the examination, fasten all your work securely together.

The number of marks is given in brackets [ ] at the end of each question or part question.

The total number of marks for this paper is 50.

This document consists of **13** printed pages and **3** blank pages.



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Another random sample of 50 bags of flour is taken and a 99% confidence interval for  $\mu$  is calculated.

**(ii)** Without calculation, state whether this confidence interval will be wider or narrower than the confidence interval found in part **(i)**. Give a reason for your answer. [1]

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4 A random variable  $X$  has probability density function given by

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{2}x & 0 \leq x \leq a, \\ 0 & \text{otherwise,} \end{cases}$$

where  $a$  is a constant.

(i) Find  $a$ . [2]

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(ii) Show that  $E(X) = \frac{4}{3}$ . [3]

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Later they carry out a similar test, also at the 1% significance level.

**(ii)** Explain the meaning of a Type I error in this context and state the probability of a Type I error. [2]

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**(iii)** Given that the mean is now 7.0, find the probability of a Type II error. [2]

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